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CURRICULA VITAE OF CANDIDATES NOMINATED BY STATES PARTIES FOR ELECTION TO THE INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL FOR THE LAW OF THE SEA

Note by the Registrar

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I. INTRODUCTION

The Registrar hereby submits to the Meeting of States Parties the curricula vitae of the candidates nominated by States Parties for the election of seven members of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, which will take place at the ninth meeting. A list of the candidates nominated for this election is contained in document SPLOS/32.

II. CURRICULA VITAE

AKL, Joseph

(Lebanon)

Date and place of birth:	5 August 1936, at Damour, Lebanon.
Languages:	Arabic, French, English, German and Spanish.
Education and professional experience:	Studies of Psycho-Pedagogy at Beirut's Normal School and at Aix-en-Provence (France), 1952-1956.
1961	Licence (Master's degree) in public law from the Faculty of Law of Saint Joseph University, Beirut.
1962	Higher Studies Diploma for Ph.D. in public law, Faculty of Law of Paris University.
1956-1963	Teacher at the Ministry of National Education.
1963-1973	Assistant Professor of Public Law, Faculty of Law of Saint Joseph University, Beirut.
1963-1966	Head of Section at the Department of Administrative and Consular Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.
1966-1972	Assistant Director at the Department of International Organizations, Conferences and Treaties.
1973-1978	First Counsellor of the Lebanese Embassy, Washington, D.C.
1978-1983	Legal Adviser at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Head of the Research and Documentation Centre.
25 January 1980	Promoted to the rank of Ambassador.
1983-1990	Ambassador of Lebanon to the German Democratic Republic.
1991-1994	Ambassador of Lebanon to Colombia.
1994-1996	Legal Adviser at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Head of the Research and Documentation Centre.

Member of the Lebanese delegation to the following sessions of the United Nations General Assembly: twenty-third, twenty-sixth, twenty-seventh, twenty-eighth, twenty-ninth, thirty-third, thirty-fourth, thirty-fifth, thirty-seventh,

forty-ninth and fiftieth sessions, and representative of Lebanon at the Sixth (Legal) Committee and at the Special Political Committee.

Member of the Lebanese delegation to the second session of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD II), (New Delhi, 1968), to the Ministerial Meeting of the Group of 77 held at Lima, Peru (1971) and to the United Nations Conference on Environment (Stockholm, 1972).

Member of the Lebanese delegation to several sessions of the Council of the League of Arab States (1981, 1982, 1995, 1996).

Member of the Lebanese delegation to the 12th Summit of Kings and Heads of Arab States (Fez, 1982) and to the two preparatory conferences of Foreign Affairs Ministers (Fez, 1981, and Mohammadiah, 1982).

Member of the Lebanese delegation to the Conference of Foreign Affairs Ministers, Organization of the Islamic Conference (Niamey, 1982).

Member of the Lebanese delegation to the Summit of the Non-Aligned States (Cartagena de Indias, Colombia, 1995).

Elected member of the International Law Commission of the Arab States League on 24-3-1979 and re-elected in March 1982. Elected President of this Commission for the year 1983.

Head of the Lebanese delegation:

- To the International Conference on the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Civil Aviation (Montreal, 1971);
- To the twentieth session of the Legal Committee of the International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO) (Montreal, 1973);
- To the diplomatic Conference on the Succession of States in respect of Treaties (Vienna, 1978);
- To the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, at its eighth, ninth, tenth and eleventh sessions (New York and Geneva, 1979-1982);
- To the second session of the Assembly of the International Seabed Authority (Kingston, 1996).

Elected on 1 August 1996 member of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea.

Elected on 27 February 1997 President of the Seabed Disputes Chamber.

BAMELA ENGO, Paul

(Cameroon)

Judge, International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, Hamburg.

Minister Plenipotentiary, Exceptional Class; former Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, Permanent Representative of Cameroon to the United Nations (1984-1990 and again 1996-1997).

Elected Judge, International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, 1996.

Deputy Agent and Legal Counsel for Cameroon at the International Court of Justice: Cameroon v. United Kingdom (1963).

1996-1997: Senior Counsel for Cameroon at the International Court of Justice: Cameroon v. Nigeria.

Decorations

Cameroonian Knighthood in 1967 (Chevalier de L'Ordre de la valeur camerounaise); Officier de L'Ordre de la valeur, 1970, and Commandeur de L'Ordre de la valeur, 1980.

Professional

Member of the British Bar (Middle Temple Inn, London) since 1959; also of the Nigerian Bar and Cameroonian Bar (since 1960).

Served as Her Majesty's Crown Counsel in the Legal Departments of Lagos (Nigeria) and Southern Cameroons (1959-1961); Magistrate, Southern Cameroons (1961-1963); Senior Member of Cameroon's Federal Judicial Commission (1961-1964); Legal Adviser to Cameroon delegation to the Second African Heads of State Conference in Cairo (1964).

Minister Counsellor, Cameroon Embassy in Bonn, Federal Republic of Germany (1964); Cameroon Embassy in Washington, D.C. (1965-1968) and United Nations (1968-1973). Technical Adviser to the Minister of Foreign Affairs, Yaoundé (1973-1982).

At the United Nations

Cameroon's Representative to the Sixth (Legal) Committee of the General Assembly from the twentieth to the twenty-seventh sessions and other sessions of the General Assembly from 1984 to 1990; Chairman of the Drafting Committee of the United Nations Special Committee on Principles of International Law concerning Friendly Relations and Cooperation among States (1966); Chairman of the same Special Committee (1968); Vice-Chairman of the Sixth Committee (1969); Chairman of the Sixth Committee (1970); youngest holder of office in United Nations history; Chairman, First Subcommittee, Committee on the Peaceful Uses of the Seabed and the Ocean Floor beyond the Limits of National Jurisdiction (1971);

Chairman, First Committee of the Preparatory Committee for the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (1972-1973); Special Representative of the Cameroonian Head of State to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (1973-1987); Chairman of the First Committee, UNCLOS III: the Committee was responsible for negotiating the ocean mining (Part XI) section of the new United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (1973-1982); Chairman, Presidential Commission on the Law of the Sea (1984-).

Appointed Ambassador, Permanent Representative of Cameroon to the United Nations, 1984-1990, and again in 1996. Chairman of Standing Committee III for the Council for Namibia (1984); Chairman of the African Group that negotiated the Declaration on the Critical Economic Situation in Africa at the General Assembly (1984-1985).

Rapporteur General and Head of Cameroon delegation to the OAU Ministerial Conference at Lomé which produced the Declaration on Security, Disarmament and Development (1985); Head of Cameroon delegation to the Preparatory Committee for the International Conference on Disarmament and Development (1985); Vice-Chairman of the Commission on Human Rights (1985); Vice-Chairman of the United Nations Disarmament Commission (1985); Chairman of Working Group III to review the role of the United Nations in the field of disarmament (1985); headed delegation of the Council for Namibia on the first campaign and publicity in Asia (Singapore, 1986); Head of the Cameroon delegation to the Preparatory Committee for the International Conference on Disarmament and Development (1986); Vice-President of the Third Pledging Conference for the World Disarmament Campaign; Vice-Chairman of the United Nations Disarmament Commission; Chairman of Working Group III (1987-1988).

Vice-President of the United Nations General Assembly at its forty-second session; Vice-Chairman of the Bureau of the UNICEF Executive Board.

Governor (for the African region) of the International Council of Environmental Law (ICEL), until election to the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea.

Lecturer at Cameroon Institute for International Relations at the University of Yaoundé (1973-1979); gave courses on "The Development of African Political Ideas"; pan-Africanism; the African political system, law of the sea, etc. Was Lecturer on English Common law at the National School of Administration and Magistracy (ENAM) in Yaoundé.

He has given lectures at various universities and institutions of higher learning.

Publications include: "Aspects of Law Reform in Cameroon"; "Habeas Corpus; an Aspect of Individual Liberty"; "The Doctrine of Punishment"; "Africa's contribution to Development of International Law"; "Africa and international organizations"; and "Democracie Africaine: ôtage du Tribalisme?". Writings and speeches have also been published.

Won several athletic gold medals in track and field, both in West Africa and Europe; held Grier Cup (Nigerian Schools) Record at the age of 16; Nigerian All-Comers Record and Inter-Colonial Record, in the Hop, Step and Jump. Also active

in the long jump, high jump, hurdles, etc. Represented Nigeria in the finals of the Melbourne Olympic Games in 1956 and British Commonwealth Games in Cardiff in 1958. Represented United Kingdom against France (1955) (set new meeting record), London against Moscow (1954), Budapest and Prague (1950), and the British Commonwealth against the United States of America (set new meeting record) (Sydney, Australia 1956); Inter-County champion in United Kingdom for five years (1953-1958 inclusive); medallist also at British Championships all those years.

CHANDRASEKHARA RAO, P.

(India)

Born on 24 April 1936.

B.A., B.L., M.L., LL.D., University of Madras, India.

Member of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea since 1 October 1996.

Member of the Seabed Disputes Chamber of the Tribunal, and Member of the Chamber on Fisheries Matters of the Tribunal.

Positions held

Law Secretary (1988-1996), Additional Secretary (1987-1988), Joint Secretary and Legal Adviser (1985-1987). Additional Legal Adviser (1978-1985) and Deputy Legislative Counsel (1976-1978) in the Ministry of Law and Justice, Government of India.

Law Officer (1967-1971) and Assistant Legal Adviser (1971-1976), Legal and Treaties Division, Ministry of External Affairs, Government of India.

Legal Adviser, Permanent Mission of India to the United Nations, New York (1972-1976).

Research Officer, Indian Society of International Law (1963-1967).

Lecturer, Indian Academy of International Law and Diplomacy (1965-1967).

Arbitrator in case of McDonnell Douglas Corporation v. Government of India, held in London (1992-1993).

Appellate Authority in Disputes between Government of India and Public Sector Understandings or between Public Sector Undertakings (1988-1996).

Sole Arbitrator in Government contracts (1979-1983).

Counsel to the Government of India in the case concerning Appeal relating to the Jurisdiction of the ICAO Council at the International Court of Justice (1972).

Worked as a United Nations Fellow in the United Nations Office of Legal Affairs, New York, and the Legal Department of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, Washington, D.C. (1968).

Member of the Board of Editors of the Indian Journal of International Law (since 1970) and Vice-President of the Indian Society of International Law (since 1994).

Member of the Executive Committee of the International Law Association, Regional Branch, India (1990).

Visiting Professor of Law

University College of Law, Osmania University, Hyderabad (1994-1997).

Kakatiya University, Warangal (1994-1995).

Department of International and Constitutional Law, University of Madras (1995-1996).

Award of Miller Medal (1957), Raja Sir Ramaswamy Mudaliar Gold Medal (1957), Lord Pentland Prize (1957) and Sir V. Bhasyam Aiyangar Medal (1959) by the University of Madras for academic excellence in different subjects.

Read papers at the Annual Conference of the Law of the Sea Institute at Honolulu (1987) and Noordwijk (1989).

Author of numerous articles and has given lectures at a number of seminars/conferences.

Member of Indian delegation to various international conferences

Leader of the Indian delegation to the Meeting of States Parties to the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, New York (1996).

Leader of the Indian delegation to the meeting of the International Seabed Authority, Kingston (1996).

Commonwealth Law Ministers' Meetings held at Bridgetown, Barbados (1980), Harare, Zimbabwe (1986); Christchurch, New Zealand (1990), Port Louis, Mauritius (1993), Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia (1996).

Chairman of the Drafting Committee of the United Nations Conference on the Liability of Operators of Transport Terminals in International Trade, Vienna (1991).

Leader of Indian delegation to the annual sessions of UNCITRAL (1972, 1988, 1989, 1990, 1992, 1993, 1994).

Reconvened special session and 113th regular session of UNCTC (1987).

Ministerial-level Meeting of GATT Contracting Parties, Punta del Este, Uruguay (1986).

Adviser to the Indian Executive Director of the World Bank at meetings of the Committee of the Whole of the Executive Directors to discuss MIGA, Washington, D.C. (1985).

Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (1973, 1974, 1975, 1976).

United Nations General Assembly: twenty-seventh, twenty-eighth, twenty-ninth and thirtieth sessions (1972, 1973, 1974, 1975).

United Nations Committee on the Peaceful Uses of the Seabed and the Ocean Floor beyond the Limits of National Jurisdiction (1971, 1973).

Twentieth session of the Legal Committee of the International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO) (1973).

Ad hoc Committee on International Terrorism (1973).

Ad hoc Committee on the Charter of the United Nations (1975).

Legal Subcommittee of the Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space (1969, 1970, 1971, 1972, 1973, 1975).

Annual sessions of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee (AALCC).

United Nations Special Committee on Principles of International Law concerning Friendly Relations and Cooperation among States, Geneva (1970).

International Legal Conference on Marine Pollution Damage, Brussels (1969).

First Session of UNCTAD Working Group on International Shipping Legislation, Geneva (1969).

Author of the following books

The New Law of Maritime Zones (1982).

The Indian Constitution and International Law (1993).

The Arbitration and Conciliation Act (1996): A Commentary (1997).

Edited: Alternative Dispute Resolution: What it means and how it works (1996).

Address

In India

AB-16, Pandara Road
New Delhi-110 003
(Tel: 91-11-338-9550)

In Germany

Judge
International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea
Wexstrasse 4
20354 Hamburg, Germany
Office tel: 49-40-3560-7259
Fax: 49-40-3560-7268

DJALAL, Hasjim

(Indonesia)

Personal data

Nationality: Indonesian.

Place and date of birth: Bukittinggi, West Sumatra, 25 February 1934.

Marital status: Married, with three children.

Present position: Ambassador-at-Large for the Law of the Sea and Maritime Affairs, since 1994.

Education

1971 Graduate of the National Defence and Resilience Institute, Jakarta, Indonesia.

1961 Doctor of Philosophy in Foreign Affairs. Dissertation: "The Limits of Territorial Waters in International Law", University of Virginia, United States of America.

1959 Master of Arts Degree in Foreign Affairs, University of Virginia.

1956 Bachelor of Arts, Academy for Foreign Service, Department of Foreign Affairs, Jakarta.

Professional experience

Diplomatic career

Ambassador Djalal joined the Foreign Service in 1957 and has since then distinguished himself in the service of the Republic in the field of foreign affairs. On the national scene, he has actively participated in the development of Indonesian foreign policy, particularly on maritime and regional policies. On the international scene, he has attended numerous international conferences, particularly on law of the sea and maritime issues since the early 1960s. He was a member of the Indonesian delegation to the United Nations Seabed Committee (1970-1973) and continuously participated throughout the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (1973-1982) and throughout the life of the Preparatory Commission for the International Seabed Authority and for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (1983-1994). Since 1994, he has attended all meetings of the International Seabed Authority and of the Meeting of States Parties to the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea. He was elected President of the Authority in 1995 and 1996.

On the regional scene, he has received special recognition for his role, since 1990, as the Initiator, Convenor and Co-Chairman of the Series of Workshops on Managing Potential Conflicts in the South China Sea. This Workshop process has been lauded worldwide as a constructive and effective initiative

towards the promotion and maintenance of peace and stability in the South China Sea area.

Postings in Indonesia

1985-1990 Head/Director-General of Policy Planning (Research and Development Agency), Department of Foreign Affairs.

1976-1979 Director for Legal and Treaty Affairs, Department of Foreign Affairs.

1969-1972 Head of the International Law Division, Directorate of Legal Affairs, Department of Foreign Affairs.

1961-1964 Official of the Directorate of Legal Affairs, Department of Foreign Affairs.

1961-1964 Secretary of the Legal Committee of the Indonesian Maritime Council.

Postings overseas

1990-1993 Ambassador of Indonesia to the Federal Republic of Germany.

1983-1985 Ambassador of Indonesia to Canada.

1981-1983 Ambassador/Deputy Permanent Representative of Indonesia to the United Nations, New York.

1979-1981 Deputy Chief of Mission, Embassy of Indonesia, Washington, D.C.

1972-1976 Embassy of Indonesia, Singapore.

1966-1969 Embassy of Indonesia, Conakry.

1964-1966 Embassy of Indonesia, Belgrade.

1962-1963 Indonesian Mission to the United Nations Temporary Executive Administration (UNTEA), West New Guinea.

Experience in negotiations

Ambassador Djalal has been actively involved, sometimes as Chairman of Indonesian delegations and teams, in negotiations on various maritime boundaries with neighbouring countries, in particular on territorial sea with Malaysia and Singapore, and on seabed/continental shelf boundaries with Malaysia, Thailand, India, Australia, Papua New Guinea, Viet Nam and the Philippines. Some of these negotiations have led to agreements while others are still in the process of negotiation.

At present, he is working to promote and develop maritime cooperation in the Indian and Pacific oceans, either formally or informally. In this context, he is the current Chairman of the Standing Committee of the Indian Ocean Marine Affairs Cooperation (IOMAC) in Colombo, a member of the Advisory Board of the

Indian Ocean Centre in Perth, Australia, an active participant in the South-East Asian Policy on Ocean Law (SEAPOL) in Bangkok, and a representative of the Indonesian Academic Group at the Indian Ocean Rim Association for Regional Cooperation (IOR-ARC) in Mauritius. He has also attended various meetings on Indian and Pacific ocean issues in various capitals of the region.

Organizational experience

National scene

Ambassador Djalal is currently the Special Advisor to the Indonesian Naval Chief of Staff. He is also the Director of the Centre for South-East Asian Studies in Jakarta. He is a member of several national committees dealing with various aspects of the law of the sea and maritime affairs, such as the Indonesian National Maritime Council, the Continental Shelf Committee, the Fisheries Committee, the Committee on National Boundaries, the Committee on the Straits of Malacca and Singapore, the Committee on the Law of the Sea Issues and other committees.

International scene

Ambassador Djalal has also held positions in various committees on law of the sea affairs, including:

Vice-Chairman of the Council of the International Seabed Authority (1997, 1998).

Chairman of the Asian Group on the Law of the Sea, on a periodic basis (1997, 1998).

First President of the Assembly of the International Seabed Authority (1995, 1996).

Chairman of the Group of Developing Countries (Group of 77) on the Law of the Sea (1993, 1994, 1997, 1998).

Chairman of Special Commission I of the Preparatory Commission for the International Seabed Authority and for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (1984-1994).

Indonesian representative to the Second Committee of the Law of the Sea, UNCLOS III (1973-1982).

Member and Vice-Chairman of the Indonesian delegation to the United Nations Seabed Committee and the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (1970-1982).

Conference experience

Through the years, Ambassador Djalal has also been attending various regional and international conferences and meetings on political, security and legal issues, such as the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee, the Asian Law Conference, various ASEAN and other South-East Asia, South China Sea, Indian

and Pacific oceans meetings. He has also attended several summit and ministerial meetings of the Movement of Non-Aligned Countries, the Organization of the Islamic Conference (OIC), and the Group of Developing Countries. Along the years, he has been attending various conferences of the Law of the Sea Institute and the International Ocean Institute (Pacem in Maribus) in various capitals of the world. He has also attended meetings of IMO, FAO and IHO.

Academic experience

Ambassador Djalal has extensively taught in the fields of the law of the sea and international relations at various universities and institutions in Indonesia. At present, he is a Professor of law and politics at the Padjadjaran State University in Bandung. He has also lectured on the law of the sea and maritime issues at various overseas academic institutions.

Publications

Ambassador Djalal is a prolific writer not only on the law of the sea and maritime affairs but also on regional and global political and security issues in the Indonesian and English languages. His book Perjuangan Indonesia di Bidang Hukum Laut (The Indonesian Struggle on the Law of the Sea) is widely used as a reference in Indonesia. His latest publications are Indonesia and the Law of the Sea (a collection of articles in English), 1995, and Indonesian Foreign Policy in the 1990s (in Indonesian), 1997. He has also translated several important publications from English to Indonesian.

Awards

In recognition of his outstanding contribution to the State and in the field of the law of the sea, Ambassador Djalal has received several distinctions, medals and commendations, including:

Bintang Jasa Utama (Meritorious Star, First Class), from the President of the Republic of Indonesia, 1994.

The Grand Cross of the Order of Merit of the Federal Republic of Germany, from the President of the Federal Republic of Germany, 1993.

Medal of Honour Satya Lencana Karya Satya, First Class, from the President of the Republic of Indonesia, 1989.

Bintang Jalasena Utama (Highest Naval Order), for his contributions towards the development of Indonesian maritime policy, from the President of the Republic of Indonesia, 1986.

Satya Lencana Dwidya Sistha, for his contributions towards the education of members of the Indonesian Armed Forces, from the Minister of Defence of the Republic of Indonesia, 1983.

Bintang Dharma, for meritorious services to the country beyond the call of duty, from the President of the Republic of Indonesia, 1973.

ILEŠIČ, Marko

(Slovenia)

Born: 29 November 1947, Ljubljana.

Nationality: Slovenian.

Degrees

LL.B., 1966-1970, Faculty of Law, University of Ljubljana.

LL.M., 1977, Ljubljana.

J.D., 1984, Ljubljana.

Judicial examination, 1973, Ljubljana.

Diplome de droit comparé, Faculté internationale pour l'enseignement du droit comparé, I cycle (Strasbourg, 1978), II cycle (Coimbra, 1980).

Languages

Speaks (besides Slovenian): Croatian, English, French, German, Italian, Polish, Serbian.

Understands: Bulgarian, Czech, Latin, Macedonian, Portuguese, Russian, Slovak, Spanish.

Professional career

1970-1971: clerk, District Court in Domžale, Slovenia.

Since 1971: Law School, University of Ljubljana, Assistant Professor and Professor. Currently Professor of Civil, Commercial and Private International Law (teaching also Maritime and Transportation, Copyright and Industrial Property Law).

Since 1995: Vice-Dean of the Faculty of Law in Ljubljana.

Since 1997: Director, Institute of Comparative Law, Ljubljana.

Membership in national and international lawyers' organizations

President, Union of Slovenian Lawyers' Associations (1993-).

Member, Slovenian Maritime Law Association (until 1991 also member of the Yugoslav Maritime Law Association).

Member, Association of Teachers and Researchers in Intellectual Property (ATRIP).

Member, International Association for Sports Law (IASL).

Member, International Law Association.

Judicial experience

Judge, Labour Court in Ljubljana (1975-1986).

Chairman, Sports Court of Slovenia (1978-1986).

Arbitrator, Arbitration Court of the Triglav Insurance Company, Ljubljana (1990-1998).

Chairman, Appellate Chamber of the Slovenia Stock Exchange (1995-).

Arbitrator, Arbitration Court of the Slovenia Stock Exchange (1998-).

Arbitrator, Arbitration Tribunal of the Chamber of Commerce of Yugoslavia (until 1991) and Slovenia (1991-).

Arbitrator, Arbitration Court of the International Chamber of Commerce, Paris.

Judge, Board of Appeals of Union of European Football Associations (1988-).

Bibliography

More than 250 publications, articles and notes, in several languages.

Special experience relating to activity of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea

Several articles concerning maritime, transportation, international trade and comparative law.

Active membership in Slovenian and former Yugoslav maritime law associations.

Chairmanship of the Ministerial Committee for the preparation of the Slovenian Maritime Code (the draft of some 1,000 sections, including all topics of the law of the sea, has been submitted to the Slovenian Parliament).

Judicial experience in national and international matters (see above).

JESUS, José Luis

(Cape Verde)

Date of birth: 20 September 1950.

Place of birth: Cape Verde.

Position

Minister for Foreign Affairs and Communities

Educational background

Degrees in:

Law (School of Law, Classical University of Lisbon, Portugal).

International Law Certificate (Saint John's University, New York).

Government and Politics, Master of Arts (Saint John's University, New York).

Training/seminars attended

Seminar on Public International Law (The Hague Academy, Netherlands).

Seminar on the drafting of treaties and other international agreements, (UNITAR, New York).

Several seminars on international humanitarian law, sponsored by the International Committee of the Red Cross (New York University).

International positions held

Special Envoy of the Secretary-General for the Great Lakes Region - Central Africa.

National positions held

Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs and Cooperation.

Ambassador of Cape Verde to the United Nations.

Ambassador of Cape Verde to Portugal, Spain and Israel.

International chairmanships held

On legal bodies

Chairman of the Preparatory Commission for the International Seabed Authority and for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, 1987-1995.

Chairman of the Group of 77 for the Law of the Sea, 1986.

Vice-Chairman of the Sixth Committee of the United Nations General Assembly.

On other bodies

President of the United Nations Security Council (July 1992 and November 1993).

Chairman of the Ad Hoc Security Council Committee on Angola (1992).

Chairman of the Group of African States at the United Nations (1986).

Participation at international meetings

Legal meetings

Head of Cape Verde delegation to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (1979-1982).

Head of Cape Verde delegation to the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties between States and International Organizations or between International Organizations (Vienna, 1986).

Head of Cape Verde delegation to the meetings of the Preparatory Commission for the International Seabed Authority and for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, 1983-1994.

Representative of Cape Verde on the Sixth (Legal) Committee of the United Nations General Assembly, 1979-1994.

Representative of Cape Verde and active participant in meetings of various United Nations working groups and committees on legal issues, 1979-1994.

National legal activities

Chairman of the National Commission on the Delimitation of Maritime Boundaries.

Legal Advisor at the Permanent Mission of Cape Verde to the United Nations for many years.

Lectures delivered on international matters

Lecture on the law of the sea delivered to a seminary of Cape Verdean diplomats (Praia, 1981).

Panellist on the law of the sea (Peace in Maribus Conference, Malta, September 1987).

Panellist on seabed minerals (American Society of International Law, Washington, D.C., December 1988).

Lecture on African States practices in the field of the law of the sea (University of Virginia, meeting held at Lisbon).

Lecture on the universality of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (University of Kiel, West Germany, 1990).

Lecture on the completion of the Preparatory Commission on the law of the sea (University of Hawaii, held at Tokyo, 1990).

Lectures on "The International Law of the Sea - Its History and Modern Developments" (American Defense College, Washington, D.C., 1992 and 1994).

Lectures on "Recent Development in the Law of the Sea" (Marymount College, New York, 1992).

Lecture on "International Law: Its developments and impact on the strengthening of justice among Nations" (Diplomatic Seminars, Praia, 1992).

Lecture on "Negotiating in the United Nations Context with Special Emphasis on the Role of Groups" (UNITAR seminar for new diplomats, 1992).

Lecture on "Humanitarian Intervention and International Law" (London).

Chairman of panel on the law of the sea, Qatar, 1994.

"The Preparatory Commission for the International Seabed Authority and for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea: Some Highlights of its Work" (Tokyo, 13 January 1995).

Articles published

"The practice of African States in the field of the Law of the Sea" (Center for Oceans Law and Policy, University of Virginia, Seminar Proceedings, April 1990).

"The Work of the Preparatory Commission for the International Seabed Authority and for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea and the 1982 United Nations Law of the Sea Convention", International Challenges, vol. 10, No. 3 (Norway, 1990).

"The Universality of the Law of the Sea Convention", in proceedings of an interdisciplinary symposium, Kiel, Institute of International Law, Germany, 1990.

"Deep Seabed Mining: The Work of the Preparatory Commission", in Proceedings of the Eighth Second Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law, (Washington, D.C., 1988).

"Recent Developments in the Law of the Sea and the accomplishments of the Preparatory Commission for the International Seabed Authority and for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea" (In International Challenges - 1993, Nansen Institute, Norway).

Other activities

Member of the Cape Verde Bar Association.

Member of the American Society of International Law.

KOLODKIN, Anatoly Lazarevich

(Russian Federation)

SUMMARY

Born 27 February 1928 in Leningrad (now St. Petersburg), Russian Federation. Married, one son.

Judge of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (1996 to date);

Professor, Doctor of Legal Sciences;

Deputy Director of the State Scientific Research, Planning and Surveying Institute of Maritime Transport (Soyuzmorniiproekt) conducting scientific work in the field of the law of the sea (1981 to date);

President of the Maritime Law Association (former USSR, Commonwealth of Independent States) (1981 to date);

President of the Russian International Law Association (Russian branch of the International Law Association) (1994 to date);

Chairman of the National Committee of the Russian Federation on the United Nations Decade of International Law (1996 to date);

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (The Hague) (1990 to date);

Honorary Vice-President of the International Maritime Committee (International Maritime Law Association) (1994 to date);

Member of the Maritime Arbitration Commission attached to the Chamber of Industry and Commerce of the Russian Federation (1994 to date);

Author of more than 230 scientific works published in the Russian Federation, the United States of America, the United Kingdom, the Federal Republic of Germany, Belgium, Italy, Poland, Bulgaria and Romania.

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Other current official positions and activities

Deputy Director of the State Scientific Research and Planning and Surveying Institute of Maritime Transport (Soyuzmorniiproekt) conducting scientific work in the field of maritime law (1981 to date);

Co-Chairman of the Expert Council of the State Duma of the Federal Assembly of the Russian Federation;

Professor of Moscow State Law Academy (1994 to date);

Member of two Academic councils at Lomonosov Moscow State University Faculty of Law (1975 to date);

Member of the Academic Council on International Law at the Russian Academy of Sciences Institute of the State and the Law (1993 to date);

Member of the Academic Council of Moscow State Institute of International Relations (1998 to date);

Member of the Expert Council on Legal Sciences of the Russian Federation Higher Degree Committee (1985 to date);

Honorary Vice-President of the International Maritime Committee (International Maritime Law Association) (1994 to date);

Council member of the Law of the Sea Institute (1989-1995);

Council member of the International Oceanic Institute "Peace on the Seas" ("Pacem in Maribus") (1971-1993);

Member of the Maritime Arbitration Commission attached to the Chamber of Industry and Commerce of the Russian Federation (1994 to date);

Deputy Chairman of the "Lawyers Union" Association (1992 to date);

Deputy Chairman of the "Peace for the Oceans" Committee (1990 to date);

Member of the World Academy of Science and Art (1989 to date);

Member of the USSR (now Russian Federation) delegation at sessions of the Assembly and Executive Board of the Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission (IOC) of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) (1982 to date); participation as a consultant and expert of this Commission in considering questions of international maritime law in various working and expert groups;

Expert of the Russian delegation for the consideration of the draft Convention on the protection of the underwater cultural heritage (1998 to date);

Leader of the delegation of the Maritime Law Association at sessions of the Assembly and Executive Board of the International Maritime Committee (International Maritime Law Association) and at conferences of the Committee (1981 to date);

Participant at sessions of the Council of the International Law Association (1994 to date);

Leader of Soviet (now Russian) delegations of academics at international conferences:

- Law of the Sea Institute (United States of America) (1975 to date);

- International Oceanic Institute "Peace on the Seas" ("Pacem in Maribus") (1971 to date);

- Symposia and seminars on maritime law attended by scientists and specialists from various States;

- Chairman and Co-Chairman of a number of conferences and symposia on maritime law in the USSR (now the Russian Federation) and other countries.

Education and previous positions held

Leningrad (now St. Petersburg) State University, Faculty of Law (1945-1950);

Postgraduate study and research at Leningrad State University (1950-1954);

Academic degree of candidate of legal sciences (1954);

Academic degree of doctor of legal sciences (dissertation on international maritime law) (1971);

Academic title of professor (1985);

Research worker and departmental director at the Central Marine Scientific Research Institute (Leningrad) (1956-1968);

Director of the International Maritime Law Department at the State Scientific Research, Planning and Surveying Institute for Maritime Transport (Moscow) (1968-1978);

Director of the International Communications Department of the All-Union "Morsvyazsputnik" Association (member of the International Maritime Satellite Organization (INMARSAT)) (1978-1981); (since 1981, Deputy Director of the above-mentioned Institute);

Elaborated draft international conventions on the regime of vessels in foreign ports (submitted to the United Nations International Maritime Organization (IMO) in 1974) and the legal status of systems for collecting ocean data (submitted and presented twice to the UNESCO Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission in 1993 and 1994);

Member of USSR delegations to the Conference on establishing INMARSAT and sessions of the Assembly and Council of that organization (1972-1982);

Leader of the USSR delegation at the Diplomatic Conference to elaborate and adopt the Protocol on the Privileges and Immunities of the International Maritime Satellite Organization (1981);

Leader of the USSR delegation responsible for elaborating and adopting the Agreement on the Headquarters of INMARSAT in the United Kingdom (1981);

Leader of the USSR delegation and representative and coordinator of the Eastern European States at Expert Group conferences and the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) Conference on elaborating and adopting the United Nations Convention on Conditions for Registration of Ships (1982-1986);

Participated in elaborating issues of the law of the sea during the preparation of agreements on maritime navigation concluded between the USSR and the United Kingdom, the United States of America, France, the Netherlands, Norway and Bangladesh.

Lecturing and teaching

Has lectured on and taught law of the sea at the Leningrad Higher Marine Academy, Lomonosov Moscow State University, the Russian Ministry of Foreign Affairs Diplomatic Academy and, currently, the Moscow State Legal Academy.

Has lectured and presented papers on maritime law in the United States, Canada, the United Kingdom, the Federal Republic of Germany, Norway, Japan, Belgium, Italy, Switzerland, Portugal, Hungary, Malta, Algeria and Bulgaria.

Publications

Has published more than 230 works in the USSR (Russian Federation), the United States, the United Kingdom, the Federal Republic of Germany, Belgium, Italy, Poland, Bulgaria and Romania. These include:

1. Pravovoy rezhim territorialnikh vod i otkrytogo morya (Legal Regime of Territorial Waters and the Open Sea), Moscow, 1961.

2. Rassledovanie morskikh avary za rubezhom (Investigation of Maritime Accidents Abroad), Moscow, 1963 (co-author).

3. Mirovoy okean. Mezhdunarodno-pravovoy rezhim. Osnovnye problemy (The World Ocean. International Legal Regime. Basic problems), Moscow, 1973. (Translated into English and published in the United States in 1974.)

4. "Nationality of Ships and the Principle of genuine link", Sovetsky ezhegodnik mezhdunarodnogo prava (Soviet Yearbook of International Law), Moscow, 1962.

5. "The Marine Blockade in Modern International Law", Sovetskoe gosudarstvo i pravo (Soviet State and Law), No. 4, Moscow, 1963. (Translated into Romanian and published in Romania.)

6. "The Elaboration of a Draft Convention on the Regime of Vessels in Foreign Ports", Central Marine Scientific Research Institute handbook Morskoe pravo i praktika (Maritime Law and Practice), Leningrad, 1965.

7. "Some Issues relating to the International Legal Regime of Ocean Areas and the Continental Shelf", Handbook published by the State Institute for the Design of the Fishing Fleet (Giprorybflot), Moscow-Leningrad, 1965.

8. "Maritime Piracy and International Law", Mezhdunarodnaya zhizn (International Life), No. 10, Moscow, 1967.

9. "The International Legal Regime of Territorial Waters and Contiguous Zones", Kurs mezhdunarodnogo prava v shesti tomakh (Course of International Law in Six Volumes), vol. 3, Moscow, 1967. (Translated into German and published in the Federal Republic of Germany, Hamburg, 1973.)

10. "Legal Regime of Merchant Vessels and Navigation on the High Seas", Kurs mezhdunarodnogo prava v shesti tomakh (Course of International Law in Six Volumes), vol. 3, Moscow, 1967. (Translated into German and published in the Federal Republic of Germany, Hamburg, 1973.)

11. "Immunity of Government Ships", Compilation of the Transactions of the Central Marine Scientific Research Institute, Leningrad, 1969 (co-author).

12. "Territorial Waters and International Law", Mezhdunarodnaya zhizn (International Life), No. 8, Moscow, 1968.

13. "Principles relating to State Activities in Exploiting the Sea-bed", Sovetskoe gosudarstvo i pravo (Soviet State and Law), No. 6, Moscow, 1970 (co-author).

14. "A Possible Future Regime for the Sea-bed. Some Legal Aspects of the Exploitation of the Sea-bed", published in a book about the international symposium in Italy (in English), Rome, 1970 (co-author).

15. "Basic Questions relating to the Draft International Convention on the Legal Regime of the Ocean Data Acquisition Systems (ODAS)", Transactions of the State Scientific Research and Planning and Surveying Institute of Maritime Transport (Soyuzmorniiproekt), Moscow, 1971.

16. "International Maritime Law", Diplomaticheskiy slovar (Diplomatic Dictionary), Moscow, 1971.

17. "The Delimitation of the Continental Shelf in the Arctic Ocean" (based on material from the session of the United Nations International Court of Justice, 1969) and published in a book by the State and Law Institute of the Academy of Sciences, Moscow, 1972.

18. "Some Current Trends in the Development of the International Legal Regime of Ocean Spaces", Transactions of the Soviet Maritime Law Association, Moscow, 1973.

19. "The Problem of the Sea-bed in the International Legal Doctrine of the United States", Sovetskiy ezhegodnik mezhdunarodnogo prava (Soviet Yearbook of International Law), Moscow, 1973 (co-author).

20. "Regulation of Harvesting on the High Seas", Mezhdunarodnoe pravo (International Law) manual, Moscow, 1974.

21. "History of International Maritime Law". Sovremennoe mezhdunarodnoe morskoe pravo (Modern International Maritime Law), State and Law Institute of the Academy of Sciences, Moscow, 1974. (Translated into German and published in the Federal Republic of Germany, Baden-Baden, 1978.)

22. "Sovereign Immunity of Government Merchant Vessels", (the Imias case) (in Polish), Bulletin of the International Shipowners Association, No. 3, Gdynia, 1974 (co-author).

23. "The Soviet Doctrine of Modern Maritime Law", published in a book by the Moscow State Institute of International Relations, Moscow, 1975.

24. "The International Maritime Satellite Organization (INMARSAT)", Morskoy flot (Navy), No. 5, 1977 (co-author).

25. "The USSR and the International Maritime Satellite Organization (INMARSAT)", Sovetskoe gosudarstvo i pravo (Soviet State and Law), No. 8, 1977 (co-author).

26. "International Maritime Law", Mezhdunarodnoe pravo (International Law) manual, Moscow, 1982.

27. "The International Legal Regime of Ships in Foreign Ports" (in English), Sovetskoe gosudarstvo (Soviet navigation), No. 1, 1983.

28. "The High Seas", Diplomaticheskiy slovar (Diplomatic Dictionary), Moscow, 1985.

29. "The 1982 United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea: Some Topical Issues", Sovetskiy ezhegodnik mezhdunarodnogo prava (Soviet Yearbook of International Law), 2nd edition, Moscow, 1985.

30. "The New United Nations Convention (the United Nations Convention on Conditions for Registration of Ships)", Morskoy flot (Navy), No. 9, 1986 (co-author).

31. "The Concept of the 'Common Heritage of Mankind': Idea and Substance" (published in English in the United States), Transactions of the Law of the Sea Institute, Honolulu, Hawaii, 1984.

32. "The Principle of the Common Heritage of Mankind", Mirovoy okean i mezhdunarodnoe pravo (The World's Ocean and International Law), State and Law Institute of the Academy of Sciences, Moscow, 1986.

33. The United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea and the Legislative Practice of States (in English), Honolulu, Hawaii, United States of America, 1984 (co-author).

34. "International Maritime Law", Information bulletin of the Soviet-Italian Chamber of Commerce, 1984. (Published in Italian in Italy, 1984.)

35. "The International Legal Status of the Mediterranean Sea", Compilation of the Transactions of the Bulgarian Maritime Law Association (in Bulgarian), Sofia, 1985 (co-author).

36. "The Third Session of the United Conference on Conditions for Registration of Ships", handbook Sudokhodstvo i frakhtovanie (Navigation and Chartering), Moscow, 1985.

37. "The Legal Regime of the Continental Shelf", Mirovoy okean i mezhdunarodnoe pravo (The World's Ocean and International Law), a book published by the State and Law Institute of the Academy of Sciences, Moscow, 1987.

38. "Legal Implications of Participation or Non-participation in the 1982 Convention", Morskayapolitika (Marine Policy) (in English), London, 1988 (co-author).

39. "The Contiguous Zone", Mezhdunarodnoe morskoe pravo (International Maritime Law) manual, Moscow, 1988.

40. "The Role of Intergovernmental Organizations in Conducting Marine Scientific Research", Mirovoy okean i mezhdunarodnoe pravo (The World's Ocean and International Law), a book published by the State and Law Institute of the Academy of Sciences, Moscow, 1988-1989.

41. "Environmental Protection", Mezhdunarodnoe morskoe pravo (International Maritime Law) manual, Moscow, 1988 (co-author).

42. "Soviet Legislation in the light of the 1982 United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea: Changes and New Trends", Law of the Sea Institute (United States of America) (in English), Tokyo-Honolulu, 1990.

43. "The Legal Regime of the Arctic", materials of the American Society of International Law (in English), Washington, 1988.

44. "Inland Maritime Waters", Kurs mezhdunarodnogo prava. V shesti tomakh (Course of International Law in Six Volumes), vol. 5, Moscow, 1992.

45. "Territorial Waters", Kurs mezhdunarodnogo prava. V shesti tomakh (Course of International Law in Six Volumes), vol. 5, Moscow, 1992.

46. "The Concept and Development of International Maritime Law", Kurs mezhdunarodnogo prava. V shesti tomakh (Course of International Law in Six Volumes), vol. 5, Moscow, 1992.

47. "Russia and International Law: New Approaches", Belgian Journal of International Law (in English), Brussels, 1993.

48. "Stability in International Law", Beyond Confrontation: International Law after the "Cold War", a joint work by Russian and American academics, (in English) San Francisco-Oxford, 1995 (co-author).

Senior editor of Ezhegodnik morskogo prava (Yearbook of Maritime Law) and other compilations and materials periodically published in Russian and English by the Maritime Law Association of the Commonwealth of Independent States.

MAROTTA RANGEL, Vicente

(Brazil)

Address

Professional

International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea
Judge
Wextrasse 4, 20355 Hamburg
Germany
Fax: 49 (40) 3560-7345

Private

467 Rua Caropá
CEP: 05447-000
São Paulo, SP, Brazil

Educational background

School of Law, University of São Paulo
Bachelor, 1946

Institut de Droit Comparé
University of Paris, 1949
Juridical Terminology, Brevet

University of Paris, 1950
Doctor of University
(Doctorat d'Université)

University of São Paulo
School of Law, Phd., 1954

The Hague Academy of International Law
Centre for Studies and Research in International Law and International Relations, Participant, 1960

Columbia University
Law School
Visiting Scholar (1972-1973)

Columbia University
Parker School in Foreign and Comparative Law
Visiting Scholar (July 1973)

University positions held

Escola de Sociologia e Política
(School of Sociology and Politics), Professor, Political Science and International Relations, 1950-1972

University of São Paulo
School of Law
Assistant Professor (1954-1963)

University of São Paulo
International Law Department
Associate Professor (1963-1967)

University of São Paulo
International Law Department
Full Professor, 1967-1994

Escola de Sociologia e Política
(School of Sociology and Politics), São Paulo
Dean, 1967-1972

University of São Paulo
Law School
Graduate courses, Coordinator, 1973-1974

University of São Paulo
Cultural Relations Coordinator, 1974-1980

University of São Paulo
International Law Department
Head, 1970-1978 and 1978-1982

Institute of Public International Law and International Relations
Thessaloniki, Course on "Le droit de la mer dans la jurisprudence de la Cour internationale de Justice", 1976

Rio Branco Institute
School of Diplomacy
Ministry of Foreign Affairs
High Studies Courses
Member of the Examination Board (1978-1990)

University of São Paulo
Law School, Dean (1982-1986)

The Hague Academy of International Law (external programme)
University of Brasília
Lecturer on the "Settlement of disputes on the law of the sea"
Brasília, October-November 1983

United Nations/UNITAR Regional Training Course in International Law for Latin America and the Caribbean, Buenos Aires, Lecturer. Course on "International Humanitarian Law", September 1983

The Hague Academy of International Law, Lecturer, Course on "Le plateau continental dans le droit de la mer", The Hague, 1985

Conselho Brasileiro de Relações Internacionais (Brazilian Council for International Relations), Chairman, 1985-1989

Fulbright Commission, Brazilian Board, member, up to 1990

Interamerican Juridical Committee, Organization of American States, Rio de Janeiro, Lecturer, 1957, 1982, 1994. The last course was related to "The Law of the Sea: Current Problems"

Activities related to legal questions

Lawyer, member of the Brazilian Bar since 1947.

Interamerican Group, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. Research programme. Law of the sea, Rapporteur, 1970-1973.

UNESCO, "Study on International Organizations", Workshop, Paris, June 1972.

The Hague Academy of International Law, Colloquium on the Protection of the Environment and International Law, participant, July 1973.

Italian-Latin American Institute, Workshop on the law of the sea, Rome, July 1975.

Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague, member of the Brazilian Group since 1979.

Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Brasília, Legal adviser, 1990-1993.

Arbitral Tribunal, Mercosul, member, since 1994.

Brazilian Space Agency, Brasília, Legal Department, Director, 1994-1996.

International Institute for the Unification of Private Law (UNIDROIT), Governing Council, former member.

United Nations Congress on Public International Law, "Towards the Twenty-first Century: International Law as a Language for International Relations", participant, New York, March 1995.

International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, Judge since 1996.

Member of the Brazilian Government's delegation to:

First and second Conferences of Government Experts on Humanitarian Law of Armed Conflicts, Geneva (1971-1972).

Geneva Diplomatic Conference on the Reaffirmation and Development of International Humanitarian Law Applicable to Armed Conflicts (1974-1977).

Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (1974-1982).

Preparatory Commission for the International Seabed Authority and for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (1982-1989).

Third and Fourth Committees of Governmental Experts on the International Protection of Cultural Property, UNIDROIT, Rome (1993-1994).

Diplomatic conference for the adoption of the draft UNIDROIT Convention on the International Return of Stolen or Illegally Exported Cultural Objects (head of delegation), Rome, June 1995.

Membership of professional and learned societies

American Society of International Law.

Associación Argentina de Derecho Internacional, Correspondente.

Association Henri Capitant (group brésilien).

Conselho Brasileiro de Relações Internacionais (Brazilian Council for International Relations).

Fundação Alexandre de Gusmão, Ministry of Foreign Affairs (member of the Board).

Instituto de Direito Internacional e Relações Internacionais (Institute for International Law and International Relations), University of São Paulo (President).

Institut de droit international (member).

Instituto dos Advogados (Lawyers Institute), São Paulo.

Instituto Hispano-Luso-Americano de Derecho Internacional.

International Law Association.

Sociedade Brasileira de Direito Internacional (Brazilian Society of International Law).

Société française de Droit international.

Editorial positions

Revista dos Tribunais (Journal of the Tribunals), São Paulo, member of the Editorial Council (up to 1981)

Boletim Brasileiro de Direito Internacional (Brazilian Bulletin of International Law), São Paulo-Rio de Janeiro-Brasília, member of the Directory Board (1972-1979)

Revista do Direito do Comércio e das Relações Internacionais (International Trade and International Relations Review), member of the Administrative Board

Cooperazione Giuridica Internazionale, Padova-Cedam (member of the "Comitato Scientifico")

Main publications on international law

Le Fédéralisme Américain à la Conférence de Bogotá (Paris, Doctorat d'Université), 1947.

Do Conflito entre a Carta das Nações Unidas e os demais Acordos Internacionais (On the Conflict between the United Nations Charter and any other International Agreement), São Paulo, Saraiva, 1954.

"La Procédure de Conclusion des Accords Internationaux", in Revista da Faculdade de Direito da Universidade de São Paulo, 1960, pp. 253-271.

A soberania dos Estados na era espacial (The sovereignty of States in the space era), Revista dos Tribunais, 1960, pp. 28-42.

"Le conflit des Accords Internationaux", in Revista da Faculdade de Direito da Universidade de São Paulo, 1963, pp. 231-272.

Dos Conflitos com o direito interno e os tratados internacionais (On conflicts between domestic law and international treaties), Congreso Hispano-Luso-Americano de Derecho Internacional, Merida, Venezuela, 1967.

"Les Problèmes actuels de L'extradition: Brésil". Revue Internationale de Droit Pénal, 1968, pp. 477-486.

Poluição e seus reflexos nas relações internacionais (Pollution and its effect on international relations), Problemas Brasileiros, 1974, pp. 16-40.

"Nova ordem mundial: aspectos políticos" (New world order: political features), in Nova Ordem Mundial (New World Order), Cámara dos Deputados (House of Representatives), Brasília, 1975, pp. 129-161.

"Primeiros escritos sobre direito internacional no Brasil" (Previous essays on international law in Brazil), Problemas Brasileiros, 15 (170), 1977, pp. 3-19.

"Tendências e perspectivas do direito brasileiro vigente: direito internacional público" (Trends and prospects in current Brazilian law: international public law), Revista da Ordem dos Advogados do Brasil, 1977, Brasília, pp. 17-37.

Direito internacional e leis de guerra (International law and rules of war), Escola Superior de Guerra, Rio de Janeiro, 1978.

"Controvérsia de interesse do Governo Brasileiro julgada por tribunal internacional" (Dispute concerning Brazilian Government's interest decided by international tribunal), Problemas Brasileiros, 1980, pp. 16-23.

"O Direito na formação do Diplomata" (Law in the making of a Diplomat), Revista de Informação Laqislativa, 1981, pp. 349-364.

"A Embaixada Permanente e as origens da diplomacia" (The Permanent Embassy and the origins of diplomacy), in Memoriam of Euripedas Simões de Paula, University of São Paulo, 1983, pp. 285-298.

"Solução pacífica de controvérsias: o impacto das organizações internacionais" (The peaceful settlement of disputes: the impact of international organizations), Anuario Jurídico Interamericano (Interamerican Legal Yearbook), 1984, pp. 19-51.

"Diritto internazionale e diritto dell integrazione in America Latina" (with Gustavo Zanini), Revista da Faculdade de Direito, USP, 1984, pp. 320 ff.

"Regulamentaçao jurídica da Antártica" (Legal regulamentation of Antarctica), in O Brasil na Antártica, Brasília, Cámara dos Deputados, 1985, pp. 85-100.

"Solução pacífica de controvérsias" (Peaceful settlement of disputes), in XI Course on International Law, Interamerican Legal Committee, Rio de Janeiro - Washington, 1985, pp. 29-48.

Brazil: Arbitration, in International Handbook on Commercial Arbitration, Kluwer, vol. III, 1978, pp. 31-44; and supp. 9, Sept. 1988, pp. 1-20.

"A Controvérsia Estados-Unidos-Nicaragua e o tema da conduta das Partes" (The United States-Nicaragua dispute and the issues concerning the conduct of the Parties), Liber Amicorum (en homenaje a José Perez Montero), Universidade de Oviedo, 1988, pp. 863-871.

L'Équité en Droit International: des développements récents", Recueil en hommage au Professeur D. S. Constantopoulos, Thessaloniki, 1989, pp. 937-950.

"Solução de controvérsias no ámbito das negociaçõs do GATT" (Settlement of disputes in the framework of GATT negotiations), Revista do Direito do Comércio e das Relaçõs Internacionais, No. 1, 1989, pp. 71-90.

Direito e Relaçõs Internacionais, Textos Reunidos (Law and International Relations, Collected Documents), 4th ed., São Paulo, Revista dos Tribunais, 1992.

"Public International Law: The last Five Decades", A Panorama of Brazilian Law (Editors: J. Dollinger and K. S. Rosenn), University of Miami, 1992, pp. 287-309.

"Do homem á humanidade" (From man to mankind), in Direito, Política, Filosofia, Poesia (essays in honour of Miguel Reale), São Paulo, Saraiva, 1992, pp. 403-411.

Direito internacional e relações internacionais: o contexto brasileiro" (International law and international relations: the Brazilian framework), in Teorias de Relaciones Internacionales y de Derecho International en America Latina (Theories on International Relations and International Law in Latin America), Universidad Simón Bolívar, Caracas, 1992, pp. 462-484.

Francisco de Vitoria y el federalismo internacional (Francisco de Vitoria and international federalism), in La Escuela de Salamanca y el Derecho Internacional en America (ed. Araceli Mangas Martín), Jornadas Iberoamericanas de la Asociación Española de Profesores de Derecho Internacional y Relaciones Internacionales, Salamanca, 1993, pp. 205-215.

"Ordenamento juridico internacional e o direito interno: a recente constituição brasileira" (The legal international order and domestic law: the recent Brazilian constitutional reform), Hacia un Nuevo Orden Internacional y Europeu (Towards a New International and European Order) (essays in honour of Manuel Díez de Velasco), Madrid, Tecnos, 1993, pp. 489-497.

"América Latina no contexto de uma perspectiva tridimensionalista" (Latin America in a tridimensional perspective), in Integración Solidaria: reconstitución de los sistemas políticos latino-americanos, II, Universidad Simon Bolívar, Caracas, 1993, pp. 111-128.

"Objetos culturais: o recente projeto UNIDROIT de Convenção" (Cultural objects: the recent UNIDROIT draft Convention), in Direito e Comércio International (Law and International Trade), essays in honour of IRINEU STRENGER, São Paulo, LTR, 1994, pp. 213-221.

"Sobre la efectividad de la justicia en las relaciones internacionales" (On the effectiveness of justice in international relations), in International Law in an Evolving World, Liber Amicorum Eduardo Jiménez de Aréchaga (Montevideo, Fundación de Cultura Universitaría, 1994) pp. 173-179.

"Codificação do direito especial" (Codification of space law), Revista Brasileira de Direito Aeroespacial (Brazilian Journal of Air and Space Law), No. 67, September 1995, pp. 2-8.

Specific publications on the law of the sea

"Nacionalidade dos navios" (Nationality of ships), Problemas Brasileiros, 2 (15), 1964, pp. 13-28.

"Límite interior do mar territorial com baías" (Baseline of the territorial sea with bays), in Estudios de Derecho internacional Marítimo (in honour of José Luis de Azcárraga), Madrid, Sindicato Nacional de la Marina Mercante, 1969, pp. 61-79.

"Pirataria: tema antigo e moderno" (Piracy: old and current subject), Problemas Brasileiros, 8 (82), 1970, pp. 15-34.

Natureza Juridica e Delimitacão do Mar Territorial (The Legal Nature and Delimitation of the Territorial Sea), 2nd. ed., São Paulo. Edit. Revista dos Tribunais, 1970.

Regulamentação do mar territorial brasileiro" (The regulation of Brazilian territorial sea), in Problemas Brasileiros, 1971, pp. 5 e segs.

"A próxima conferência sobre direito do mar e seus antecedentas" (The next conference on the law of the sea and its antecedents), Problemas Brasileiros, 10 (109), 1972, pp. 6-26.

"A Terceira Conferência das Nações Unidas sobre o Direito do Mar" (The Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea), in Anuario del Instituto Hispano-Luso-Americano de Derecho Internacional, Madrid, 1973, pp. 481-490.

"Brazilian Law of the Sea", Revista da Faculdade de Direito da USP, 1973, pp. 71-90.

A Corte Intercional de Justiça e o Direito do Mar (The International Court of Justice and the Law of the Sea), Revista da Faculdade de Direto da USP, 1976, pp. 239-262.

"Brazil", in the Changing Law of the Sea-Western Hemisphere Perspectives (Ed. R. Zacklin), Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, Sijthoff-Leiden, 1974, pp. 135-148.

"Delimitação dos espaços marítimos: velho e novo tema" (Delimitation of maritime spaces: a new and old subject), in TEMIS, University of Zaragoza, 1973-1974, pp. 252-272.

"O direito internacional do mar e a Conferência de Caracas" (The law of the Sea and the Conference of Caracas), in Problemas Brasileiros, 1974, pp. 12-31.

"Preservação dos mares: a contribuição do direito Internacional", (Preservation of the seas: the contribution of international law) As Tendências atuais do Direito Público, Rio de Janeiro, Forense, 1976, pp. 241-69.

"Le Droit de la Mer dans la Jurisprudence de la Cour Internationale de Justice", Thesaurus Acroasium, vol. VII, Thessaloniki, 1977, pp. 263-339.

"O Novo Direito do Mar e a América Latina" (The new law of the sea and Latin America), in Primeras Jornadas Latino-Americanas de Derecho Internacional, Universidad Católica Andrés Bello, Caracas, 1979, pp. 532-574.

"Contenido y Metodologia sobre la Enseñanza del Derecho del Mar" (Content and methodology concerning the teaching of the law of the sea), Seminar on the Teaching of International Law, Bogotá, 1979, pp. 227-248.

"A Nova Convenção sobre Direito do Mar" (The New Law of the Sea Convention), Problemas Brasileiros, October 1980, pp. 16-31.

"The Technological Impact on the Law of the Sea", Law Technology, quarter 1982, pp. 39-61.

"The role of informal negotiations in the search for a consensus on the law of the sea". The Exclusive Economic Zone. A Latin American Perspective. Edited by Francisco Orrego Vicuña. Foreign Relations of the third world, No.1, Westview Press, Boulder, Colorado, 1984, pp. 61-74.

"A plataforma continental na nova Convenção sobre Direito do Mar: o conceito de prolongamento natural" (The continental shelf in the new convention on the law of the sea: the natural prolongation concept) in O Direito na Década de 1980 (essays in honour of Hely Lopes Meyrelles), São Paulo, Revista dos Tribunais, 1985, pp. 150-167.

"Les Sources du droit de la mer" (with Hugo Caminos), in Traité du Droit de la Mer (editors: René Jean Dupuy et Daniel Vignes), Paris, Economica, 1985, pp. 28-121.

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WARIOBA, Joseph Sinde

(United Republic of Tanzania)

STATEMENT OF QUALIFICATIONS

Judge Warioba is currently a member of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea. His term expires on 30 September 1999. The full term of members of the Tribunal is nine years. At the first election of members for the newly formed Tribunal, lots were drawn. Judge Warioba received three years. The Government of the United Republic of Tanzania is thus convinced that it is in the interest of the Tribunal, in its formative stage, that Judge Warioba's contribution to the Tribunal be continued. The Government is confident that if he is re-elected Judge Warioba will continue to make a constructive contribution to the work of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea.

As will be noted from his attached curriculum vitae, Judge Warioba is eminently qualified to serve as a member of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea. He participated in the deliberations of the United Nations Seabed Committee from 1971 to 1973. He subsequently served as leader of the Tanzanian delegations to all sessions of the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea from 1973 to 1982. He was elected as Chairman of the Preparatory Commission for the International Seabed Authority and for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea and served in that capacity from 1983 to 1986.

Furthermore, Judge Warioba has held very senior positions in the Tanzanian Government. He was Prime Minister and First Vice President of the United Republic from 1985 to 1990. Before that he had served as Attorney General (1976-1983) and as Attorney General and Minister of Justice (1983-1985). Judge Warioba is a distinguished jurist with numerous publications on international law, humanitarian and human rights law, and the law of the sea.

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Born in Bunda, United Republic of Tanzania, 3 September 1940.

LL.B., University of East Africa, Dar es Salaam (1966).

Hague Academy of International Law (1970).

UNITAR Fellowship at United Nations Secretariat and World Bank (1970).

Judge, International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (1996-).

State Attorney (1966-1968); City Solicitor, Dar es Salaam City Council (1968-1970); Director, Legal Division, Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1971-1975); Assistant Attorney General (1975).

Attorney General (1976-1983); Attorney General and Minister of Justice (1983-1985); Prime Minister (1985-1990).

Delegate to UNESCO Conference, Paris (1966); Organization of African Unity Conference on African Refugees, Addis Ababa (1967); Human Rights Conference, Tehran (1968); Law of Treaties Conference, Vienna (1968-1969).

Delegate to OAU Council of Ministers and Summits (1968-1984); United Nations General Assembly (1971-1981); Seabed Committee (1971-1973); Chairman of Tanzanian delegation to Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, Caracas, Geneva, New York and Montego Bay, Jamaica (1973-1982); Chairman Preparatory Commission for the International Seabed Authority and for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (1983-1986).

Member of Group of Experts who drafted the OAU Convention on the Specific Aspects of African Refugees (1968-1969); United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL) (1969-1971); Group of Experts on the drafting of the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights, Banjul, Gambia (1981-1983); Member, Group of Experts on Constitution, Dar es Salaam (1993); Chairman, National Commission on Corruption, United Republic of Tanzania (1996).

Conducted seminars on the law of the sea, University of Dar es Salaam (1976-1980); attended numerous seminars at national and international level on constitutional law, humanitarian and human rights law, international law. Numerous publications on constitutional law, international law, humanitarian and human rights law, law of the sea.

WOLFRUM, Rüdiger

(Germany)

STATEMENT OF QUALIFICATIONS

Education

Mr. Rüdiger Wolfrum, born in Berlin in 1941, after completion of his high school education and his military service (German Navy), passed through all stages of German legal training which he finished with the Second State Examination in 1973. In the same year, he graduated Dr. jur. and became Assistant Professor at the Institute of International Law, University of Bonn, Faculty of Law and Economics. In 1977/78, he spent a year as a research fellow at the Center for Oceans Law and Policy at the University of Virginia.

Professional career

Mr. Wolfrum is professor for national public and international public law and held chairs at the University of Mainz (1982) and the University of Kiel (1982-1993); since 1993 he has held a chair at the University of Heidelberg. He was Director of the Institute of International Law at the University of Kiel and was elected to serve from 1990 to 1993 as Vice-Rector of that University. From 1986 to 1993, he also served as a judge at the Court of Appeal for Administrative Matters in Lüneburg and Schleswig, his cases mostly dealing with environmental law. Since 1993, he has served as the Director of the Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law, the major research institute on that topic in Germany.

International activities

Mr. Wolfrum has been and still is involved in various international activities. From 1980 to 1982, he was a member of the German delegation to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea. In that capacity he was involved in the negotiations on Part XI of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, in particular on production policy issues. In 1982, he also participated in the meetings of the Preparatory Commission for the International Seabed Authority and for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea.

Since 1982, he has been actively involved in deliberations concerning Antarctica. He participated at the Fourth Special Consultative Meeting concerning Antarctic mineral resource activities as a member of the German delegation (1983-1988) and as Chairman to the Legal Working Group (1985-1988). He participated in several Antarctic treaty Consultative Meetings and from 1993 to 1998 served as the Chairman to the Group of legal experts preparing an Annex to the Protocol on Environmental Protection to the Antarctic Treaty on responsibility for environmental damages.

Finally, in 1990, he was elected by the States parties to the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination as an independent expert member of the United Nations Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination, to which he was re-elected in 1994 and 1998.

Publication activities

Mr. Rüdiger Wolfrum has published widely on various issues of international public law. His main publication concerning law of the sea issues is on the Internationalization of Common Spaces Outside National Jurisdiction (more than 700 pages) in which he identifies and assesses the common denominations of international rules concerning the high seas, Antarctica, the deep seabed and outer space. The publication focuses heavily on the common heritage principle, an issue which has also been taken up in several of his articles. Other law of the sea subjects dealt with in his writings, which have been published in German or in English, are marine scientific research, fishing, deep seabed mining, delimitation of maritime areas under national jurisdiction, navigation, the protection of the marine environment and the structure and functions of the International Seabed Authority. More than 40 of his publications (out of about 120) are devoted to law of the sea issues. Other publications deal with the law concerning Antarctica, especially with activities undertaken in the Antarctic Treaty area, protection of the Antarctic environment and the status of Antarctica.

Many of the publications concentrate on the United Nations. Mr. Wolfrum is the editor of a two-volume reference book on "United Nations: Law, Policies and Practice" (1994) and he has participated in the edition of a Commentary to the United Nations Charter (1994) (both in English). His other publications on the United Nations deal in particular with the United Nations functions concerning peacekeeping, economic cooperation and organizational matters.

Finally, Mr. Wolfrum has published on human rights issues in particular drawing from his experience as member to the Committee against Racial Discrimination.

As a director to the Institute of International Law in Kiel and of the Max Planck Institute in Heidelberg, Mr. Wolfrum has organized several symposia dealing with the law of the sea, United Nations, international environmental law, human rights and Antarctica. All these symposia brought together diplomats, judges and researchers from different countries. They were meant to provide a dialogue between these groups and a better understanding amongst those representing different legal systems.

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Birthplace/birth date	Berlin, 13 December 1941.
	Completion of high school education Abitur (university entrance qualification) in 1962, followed by military service.
1964-1969	Studied Law at the universities of Bonn and Tübingen.
18 January 1969	First State Examination.
1969-1973	Junior barrister.
29 June 1973	Graduation, Dr. jur.
14 September 1973	Second State Examination.
1 October 1973-31 July 1978	Assistant professorship, Institute of International Law, University of Bonn.
1 August 1977-31 July 1979	Research fellow at the Center for Oceans Law and Policy of the University of Virginia; scholarship from the German Research Foundation.
July/August 1980 Conference March/April 1981 March/April 1982	Participated at the Third United Nations on the Law of the Sea (alternate), representative of the German delegation and adviser to the Ministry of Economics.
28 November 1980	Habilitation, venia legendi for national public and international public law.
6 May 1982-30 November 1982	Professor, Chair of National Public and International Public Law, University of Mainz, Faculty of Law and Economics.
2 December 1982-30 April 1993	Professor, Chair of National Public and International Public Law, University of Kiel, Faculty of Law, Director of the Institute of International Law.
June 1983-May 1988	Participated in the 4th Special Antarctic Treaty Consultative Meeting concerning Antarctic mineral resource activities, member of the German delegation and Chairman of the Legal Working Group (beginning in 1985).
August/September 1983	Participated in the Preparatory Commission for the International Seabed Authority and for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, Kingston, Jamaica (delegation of the Federal Republic of Germany).

29 April 1986-30 April 1993	Judge at the Court of Appeals for Administrative Matters for the states of Lower Saxony and Schleswig-Holstein; since 1991 Judge at the Court of Appeals for Administrative Matters of the state of Schleswig-Holstein.
August/September 1987	Visiting professor at the University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Law School.
January 1990	Election as member of the United Nations Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination; re-elected in 1994 and 1998.
1 June 1990-30 April 1993	Vice-rector of the Christian-Albrechts University at Kiel.
August/September 1990	Visiting professor at the University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Law School.
1 October 1990- 30 September 1996	Faculty adviser to the graduate programme in Business Administration and Innovation, Kiel.
since 1 January 1992	Faculty adviser to the graduate programme in National and International Environmental Law, Kiel.
since 30 June 1992	Member of the Senate of the German Research Foundation; re-elected in 1995.
since 1 May 1993	Director of the Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law, Heidelberg.
September/October 1993	Visiting professor at the University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Law School.
1 January 1994- 30 November 1997	Executive head of the United Nations Association for Germany.
since 1 March 1994	Member of the Council of the German ILA (International Law Association) - Section.
since 1 September 1994	Member of the Executive Board of the Law of the Sea Institute, University of Hawaii.
since 15 November 1995	Member of the Executive Board of the "Stiftung für marine Geowissenschaften (GEOMAR)" (Foundation for Marine Geosciences).
since 26 June 1996	Vice-President of the German Research Foundation.

since 1 August 1996	Judge at the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea.
since 5 October 1996	Vice-President of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea.
since 20 March 1997	Member of the Council of the Deutsche Gesellschaft für Völkerrecht (German Society for International Law).

Publications

I. Books (author/editor)

Die innerparteiliche demokratische Ordnung nach dem Parteiengesetz (The Democratic Structure of Political Parties according to the Law on Political Parties), Berlin, 1974.

Handbuch Vereinte Nationen (Handbook on the United Nations) (edited with Norbert J. Prill and Jens A. Brückner), Munich, 1977.

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Die Internationalisierung staatsfreier Räume: internationale Verwaltung von Antarktis, Weltraum, Hohe See und Meeresboden (The Internationalization of Common Spaces Outside National Jurisdiction: The Development of an International Administration for Antarctica, Outer Space, High Seas and Deep Sea-Bed), Berlin, 1984.

Antarctic Challenge, Proceedings of an Interdisciplinary Symposium (ed.), Berlin, 1984,

Recht auf Information - Schutz vor Information, Menschen- und staatsrechtliche Aspekte (The Right of Access to Information - the Protection from Information and the States' Rights) (ed.), Berlin, 1986.

Antarctic Challenge II, Proceedings of an Interdisciplinary Symposium (ed.), Berlin, 1986.

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II. Articles

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